HEALTH & SOCIAL IMPACTS
Incidence, morbidity, mortality, quality of life, social inclusion

Affected Populations
Access to justice, right to health (access and acceptability), uptake of testing, adherence to treatment, resilience, and advocacy

Organizations and Institutions
Laws and policies, media, right to health (availability and quality), law enforcement practices, social protections

Manifestations
Stigma Experiences
Experienced stigma and discrimination, internalized, perceived, anticipated, secondary stigma

Stigma Practices
Stereotypes, prejudice, stigmatizing behavior, discriminatory attitudes

Stigma ‘Marking’
Health condition-related stigma

Intersecting stigmas
Race, gender, sexual orientation, occupation, class-related stigma

Drivers
&
Facilitators
Fear of infection, fear of social and economic ramifications, authoritarianism, lack of awareness, social judgment, blame, stereotypes, prejudice
Cultural norms, social and gender norms and equality, occupational safety standards, legal environment, health policy

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